

**PREMJU NAZZJONALI TAL-KTIEB – NATIONAL BOOK PRIZE 2019  
(KOTBA 2018) – (BOOKS 2018)  
TRANSLATION -TRADUZZJONI  
KOTBA TAT-TFAL (0-7 SNIN) - CHILDREN'S BOOKS (AGES 0-7)  
Linji gwida u kriterji – Guidelines and Criteria**

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**Kotba Tradotti għat-Tfal (0-7 snin)**

*Linji gwida u kriterji.*

**Kriterji ta' aġġudikazzjoni għal-letteratura tradotta tat-tfal u adoloxxenti.**

Id-definizzjoni ta' *Traduzzjoni* f'dan il-kuntest għal fini ta' parteċipazzjoni fil-Premju hija din:

*Interpretazzjoni lingwistika ta' test letterarju minn għażla ta' generi litterarji aċċettati universalment, miktub oriġinarjament f'lingwa kwalunkwe (ie. source language) apparti l-Ingliż u l-Malti u maqlub għall-Malti.*

Il-frażi *Interpretazzjoni lingwistika* qed tiġi użata biex tfisser:

*interpretazzjoni testwali fejn bilanċ raġonevoli jintlaħaq bejn il-fedeltà lejn il-kontenut u l-forma, u l-interpretazzjoni tat-test li tinkorpora fiha nfisha valuri letterarji.*

Jeżistu **żewġ kriterji prinċipali** li importanti li jiġu obduti:

1. It-testi tradotti għandhom ikunu **interpretazzjonijiet kemm jista' jkun viċini u leali għall-original**, kemm jekk it-test huwa tradott direttament mis-sors, u anke jekk tradott mill-*bridge language* (ie. L-Ingliż). Huwa ssuġġerit li din il-kwalita tiġi premjata 60% tal-marki li jinqasmu ugwalment bejn l-apetti li ġejjin:
  - L-għażla tas-suġġett
  - Prova ta' qari dettaljat, kritiku u kreattiv tat-test originali li jwassal għal interpretazzjoni valida u leali.
  - Għarfien tal-kuntest storiku, politiku, socio-kulturali u litterarju li fih ġie miktub it-test originali.
  - Sens sottili u apprezzament tal-istilistika-didattika tal-original (jiġifieri, l-użu tal-lingwa biex jintlaħaq/jintlaħqu l-effett/i mixtieq/a)

2. It-testi tradotti għat-tlett kategoriji: tfal – 0-7 snin, tfal – 8-12-il sena, u adoloxxenti – 13-16-il sena, jiġifieri, t-testi tradotti **direttament** għall-Malti mill-erba' lingwi li ġejjin: Franciż, Malti, Ġermaniż u Spanjol, għandhom jiġu ġgudikati fuq il-merti literarji u lingwistiċi tagħhom stess, separatament mill-aderenza għall-forma u kontenut oriġinali. Jiġifieri, t-traduzzjonijiet ta' testi fil-ġeneri kollha aċċettati (Kotba għat-Tfal (0-7 snin u 8-12-il sena u Kotba għall-Adoloxxenti 13-16-il sena) għandhom jiġu ġgudikati skond il-kriterji ta' hawn taħt. It-total tal-marki miġburin minn Appendiċi 1 għandhom jirriflettu 40% tal-marka totali.

#### Appendiċi 1

<b>Teknika 30%</b>	<b>Marki</b>
<b>Kemm jirnexxilu l-awtur jipprezenta xogħlu b'vuċi distintiva u oriġinali?</b>	8
<b>Kemm thoss li l-storja hija rrakkontata b'mod ċar u ffukat?</b>	8
<b>It-temi pprezentati huma friski u oriġinali?</b>	7
<b>Kemm thoss li l-bidu tal-istorja jistabbilixxi ton għall-bqija tal-istorja?</b>	7

Kummenti:

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<b>Test u Karattri 40%</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Kemm thoss li l-lingwa hija fluwida meta taqra l-ktieb b'vuċi għolja?</b>	5
<b>Kemm thoss li huma pjaċevoli l-hsejjes, ir-rima, ir-ritmu u r-repetizzjoni tal-kliem użat?</b>	5
<b>Kemm tahseb li l-istruttura tiġbed l-attenzjoni tal-qarrejja?</b>	7
<b>Il-karattri jagħtu gost lill-qarrejja?</b>	7
<b>Kemm thoss li l-użu tal-lingwa huwa tajjeb, frisk u innovattiv?</b>	6

**Dan huwa xoghol minghajr żbalji tipografiċi, ortografiċi u grammatikali?**

10

Kummenti:

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### **Ir-Relazzjoni bejn it-test u l-illustrazzjoni 10%**

**Marki**

**Kemm thoss li l-illustrazzjonijiet huma marbuta mat-test?**

2

**Kemm thoss li l-illustrazzjonijiet huma marbuta ma' xulxin?**

2

**Kemm thoss li l-istampi jsegwu sekwenza loġika?**

2

**Thoss li l-illustrazzjonijiet huma friski u mhux antikwati?**

2

**Hemm sens ta' unità fl-illustrazzjonijiet?**

2

Kummenti:

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### **Impressjoni Ġenerali 20%**

**Marki**

**Kollox ma' kollox taheb li l-ktieb "jahdem" – jġigifieri thoss li jilhaq l-ghanijiet li kellu jilhaq?**

10

**Thoss li l-ktieb huwa ktieb li jaghti gost lill-qarreja?**

5

**Kemm thoss li t-tematika tal-ktieb hija adattata għall-età li tindirizza?**

5

Kummenti:

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## Translated Children's Books (ages 0-7)

*Guidelines and criteria*

### **Adjudicating criteria for children and adolescent literature in translation.**

Definition of *Translation* in this context for the purpose of competing for the Award is the following:

*A linguistic interpretation of a of universally-accepted genres originally written in any language (i.e. source language) other than English or Maltese into the target language: Maltese.*

Linguistic interpretation is hereby defined as:

*a textual rendering where a reasonable balance is kept between "faithfulness" to the original authorial intention in both content & form, and the translated/adapted text incorporating intrinsic and accepted literary values in its own right.*

Broadly speaking, there are **two main criteria**, to be adhered to:

1. The texts translated are to have **as close and as faithful an interpretation as possible to the original**, whether this text is **directly** translated from the source, or whether through the intermediary bridge language of English. Suggested mark for this quality is **60%** to be divided equally for the following:
  - choice of subject-matter
  - Evidence of close, critical & creative reading of original text leading to valid & faithful interpretation
  - Knowledge of the *original* historical, political, socio-cultural & literary context in which the text was produced
  - Nuanced sense and appreciation of the discourse-stylistics of the original ( i.e. use of language for the desired effect/s)
2. The translated texts for the three categories: children – ages 0-7, children – ages 8-12, and adolescents, that is, those translated **directly** in the target language Maltese from the four languages: French, Italian, German and Spanish are to be **judged on their own literary linguistic merits, as distinct from their adherence to the original form & content**. That is, these translated texts in all the accepted genres (Books for Children (ages 0-7 and 8-12 and Books for Adolescents) are to be adjudicated by the criteria as stated in Appendix 1. The mark from Appendix 1 should reflect 40% of the total mark.

Appendix 1

<b>Technique 30%</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Does the translator present the work with a distinctive and original voice?</b>	8
<b>Is the text presented in a clear and focused manner?</b>	8
<b>Are the topics presented in a fresh and original way?</b>	7
<b>Does the tone integrate with the subject matter?</b>	7

Comments:

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<b>Text and characters 40%</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Does the translation flow naturally when read aloud?</b>	5
<b>Are there pleasing sounds, rhymes, rhythm or repetition?</b>	5
<b>Does the structure engage the readers?</b>	7
<b>Are the characters enjoyable and fun?</b>	7
<b>Is the usage of language good, fresh and innovative?</b>	6
<b>Is this work free of typographical, spelling, punctuation and grammatical errors?</b>	10

Comments:

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<b>Text/illustration relationship 10%</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>How much would you say that the illustrations relate to the text?</b>	2
<b>How much would you say that the illustrations relate to each other?</b>	2
<b>Do the pictures follow a logical sequence?</b>	2
<b>How much would you consider the illustrations fresh?</b>	2
<b>Is there an overall sense of unity in the illustrations?</b>	2

Comments:

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<b>Overall impression 20%</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Does the translation “work” – that is, does it accomplish what it sets out to do?</b>	10
<b>Would you consider the text as a fun read?</b>	5
<b>Would you consider the subject matter appropriate for the age group it is addressed to?</b>	5

Comments:

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